## Topic Test 1 Mark Scheme

## Constructions and Loci - Higher

| $\mathbf{Q}$ | Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 1 | Arcs on each ray of equal length centred on $B$, and intersecting arcs of equal length centred on these arcs. | M1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Angle bisector within tolerance, $\theta=\left[29^{\circ}, 31^{\circ}\right]$ | A1 |  |


| Q Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 2(a) | A | B1 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | (FORWARD 6 cm <br> TURN RIGHT) <br> 2ORWARD 4 cm <br> TURN RIGHT <br> FORWARD 6 cm <br> TURN RIGHT <br> FORWARD 4 cm | B2 | B1 if all turns are RIGHT |
| B1 if distances alternate 4, 6, 4 |  |  |  |

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| Q Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 5 |  | B1 | M1 Two arcs from $A$ one of which crosses $A B$. Arc of equal length centred on the intersection with $A B$ and intersecting with the other arc. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B1 | Construct angle bisector at $B$, crossing $A C$ (extended) and triangle completed. |

6
$P N \leq P L$ and $P Q \geq P N$
B1

| Q Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  | Arcs of equal length centred on $P$ intersecting $L$ and intersecting arcs of equal length centred on the intersection points | M1 | Arc from each end with radius to point $P$, drawn on other side of line L . |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | Perpendicular within tolerance [ $89^{\circ}, 91^{\circ}$ ]. Allow perpendicular to extend beyond $L$ | A1 | Perpendicular within tolerance 91]. Allow perpendicular to extend beyond L |


| Q Answer | Mark | Comments |
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| Q Answer | Mark | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Ans | Arc centred on $A$ and 2 arcs centred |
| :--- |
| on intersection with ray and |
| intersection of first arc. |
| Two intersecting arcs from these |
| points. |
| Extend line to the left of A and use the |
| method for constructing a |
| perpendicular at a point on a line. |

